

Supplement 4. Description of key hyper parameters

| Model | Hyper parameter | Explanation |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| Random forest | bootstrap | Allows repeated sampling of data points during tree training |
| | max_depth | Sets the maximum depth of decision trees |
| | min_sample_leaf | Defines the minimum samples required in a leaf node |
| | min_samples_split | Specifies the minimum samples needed to split an internal node |
| | n_estimators | Determines the number of decision trees in the forest |
| | random_state | Ensures reproducibility by setting a consistent seed |